

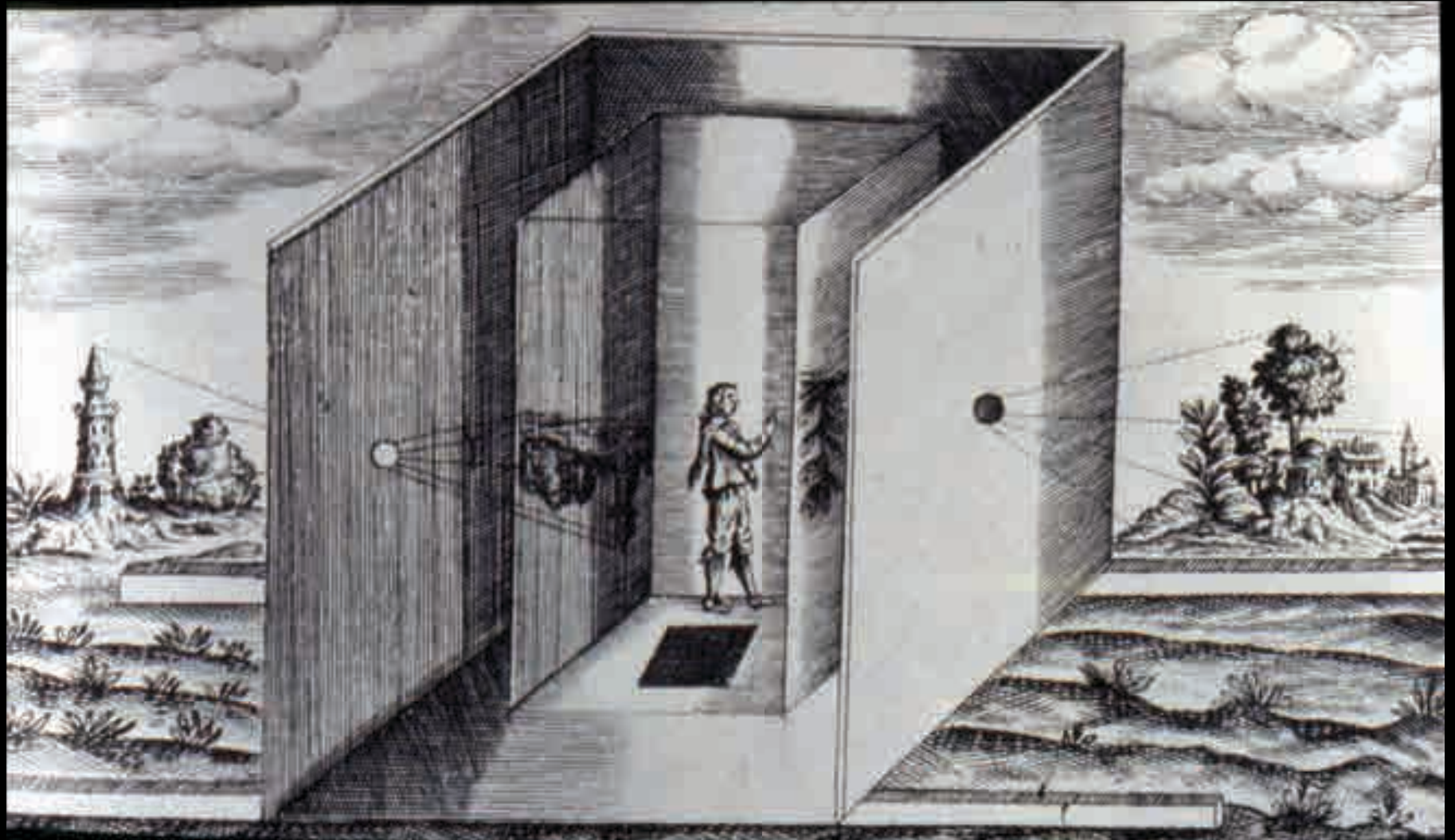
A pictorial syntax: From a linear syntax to a world of the photographic



Albrecht Dürer, 1508



Andrea Mantegna



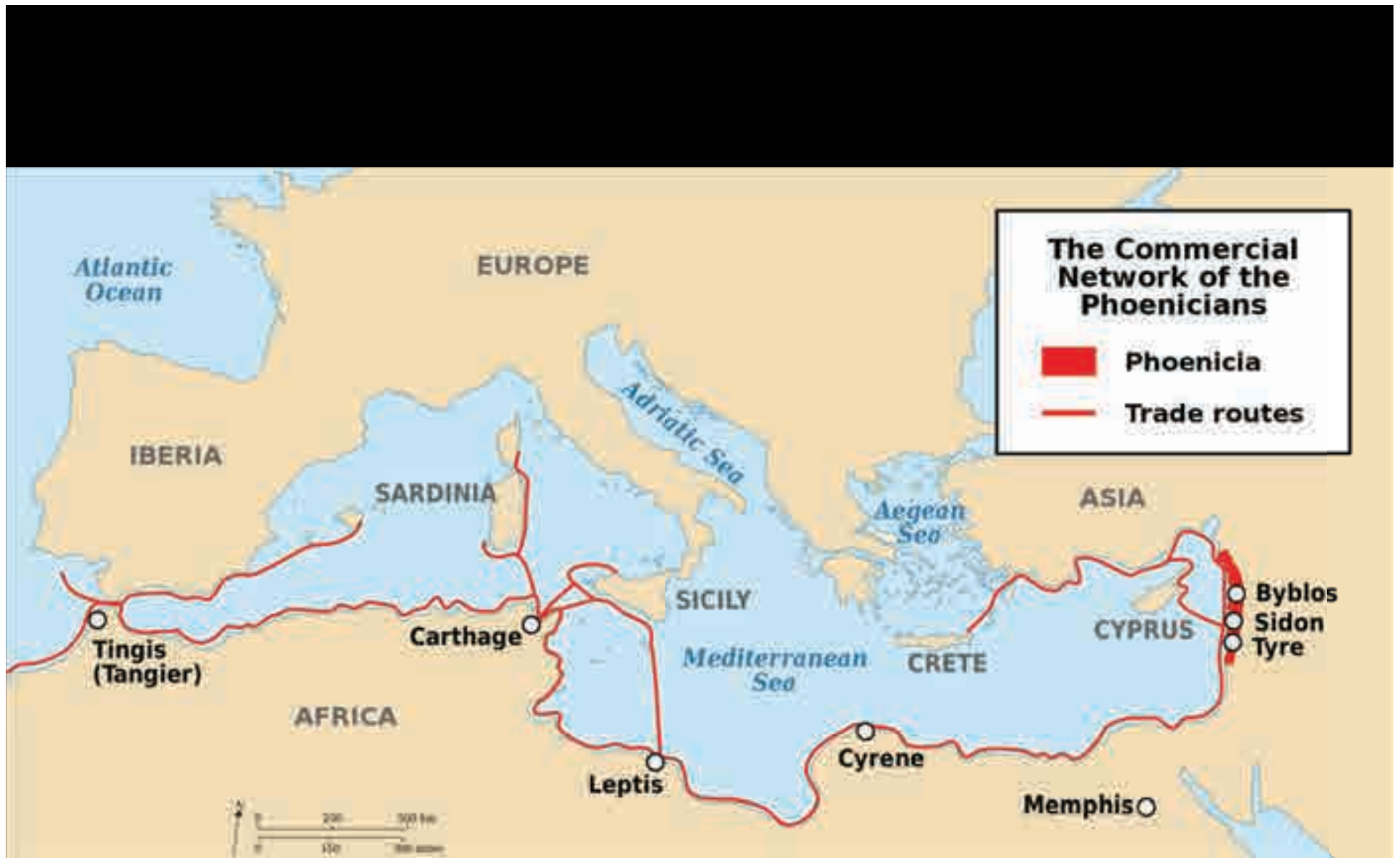
Camera Obscura

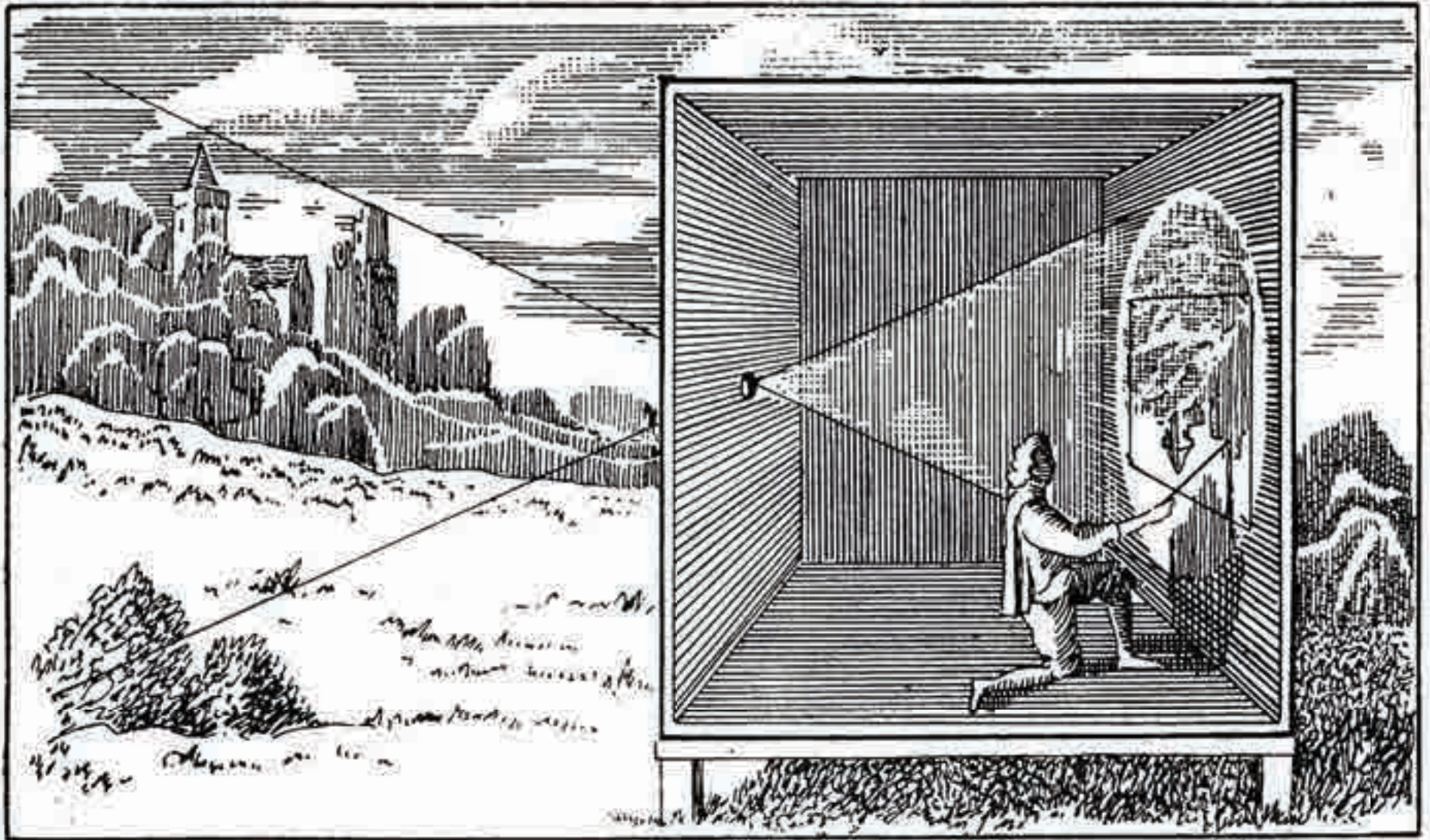


Aristotle, ≈ 350 BC



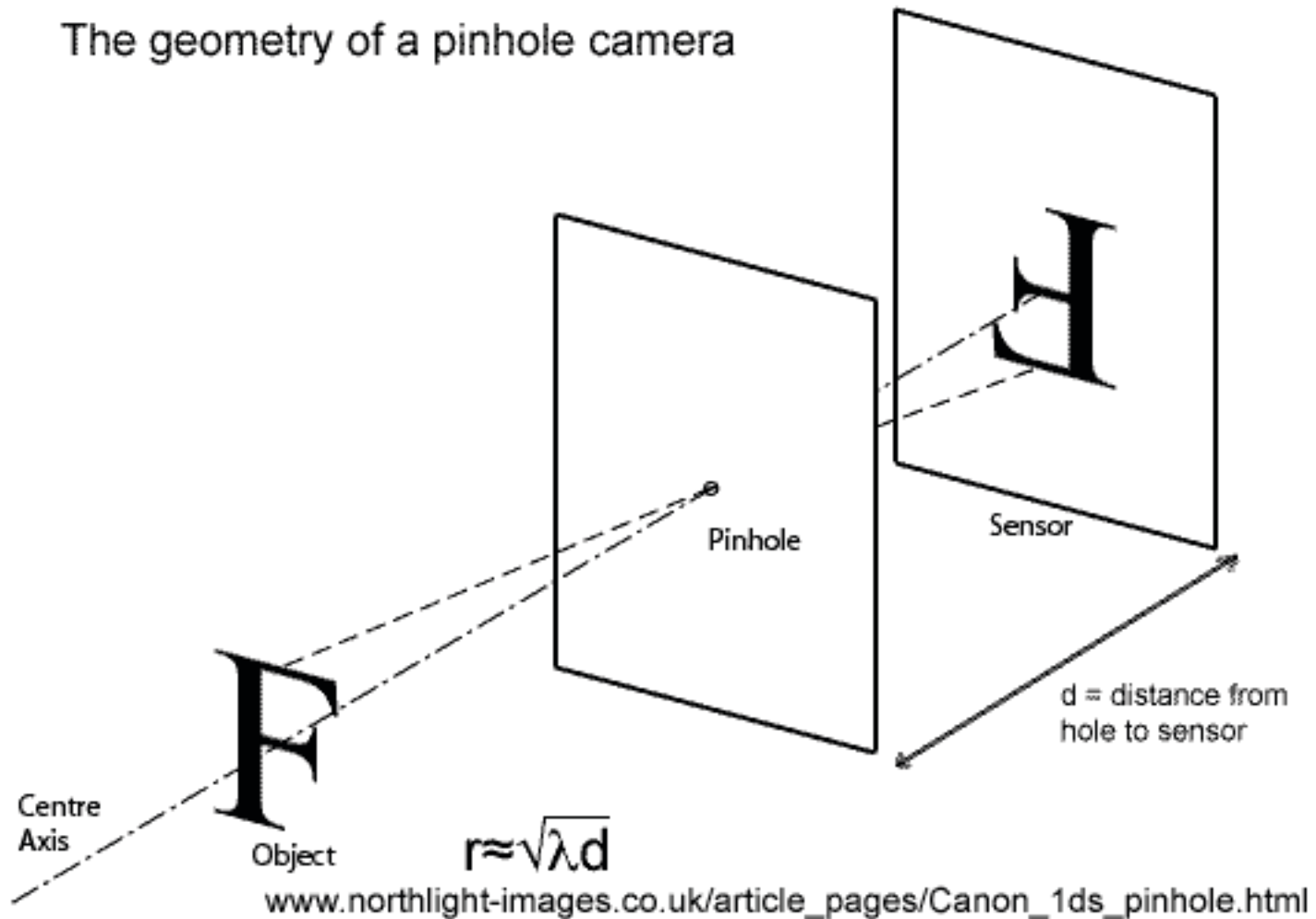
Mozi, ≈ 400 BC (Hundred Schools of Thought Period)





Camera Obscura

The geometry of a pinhole camera



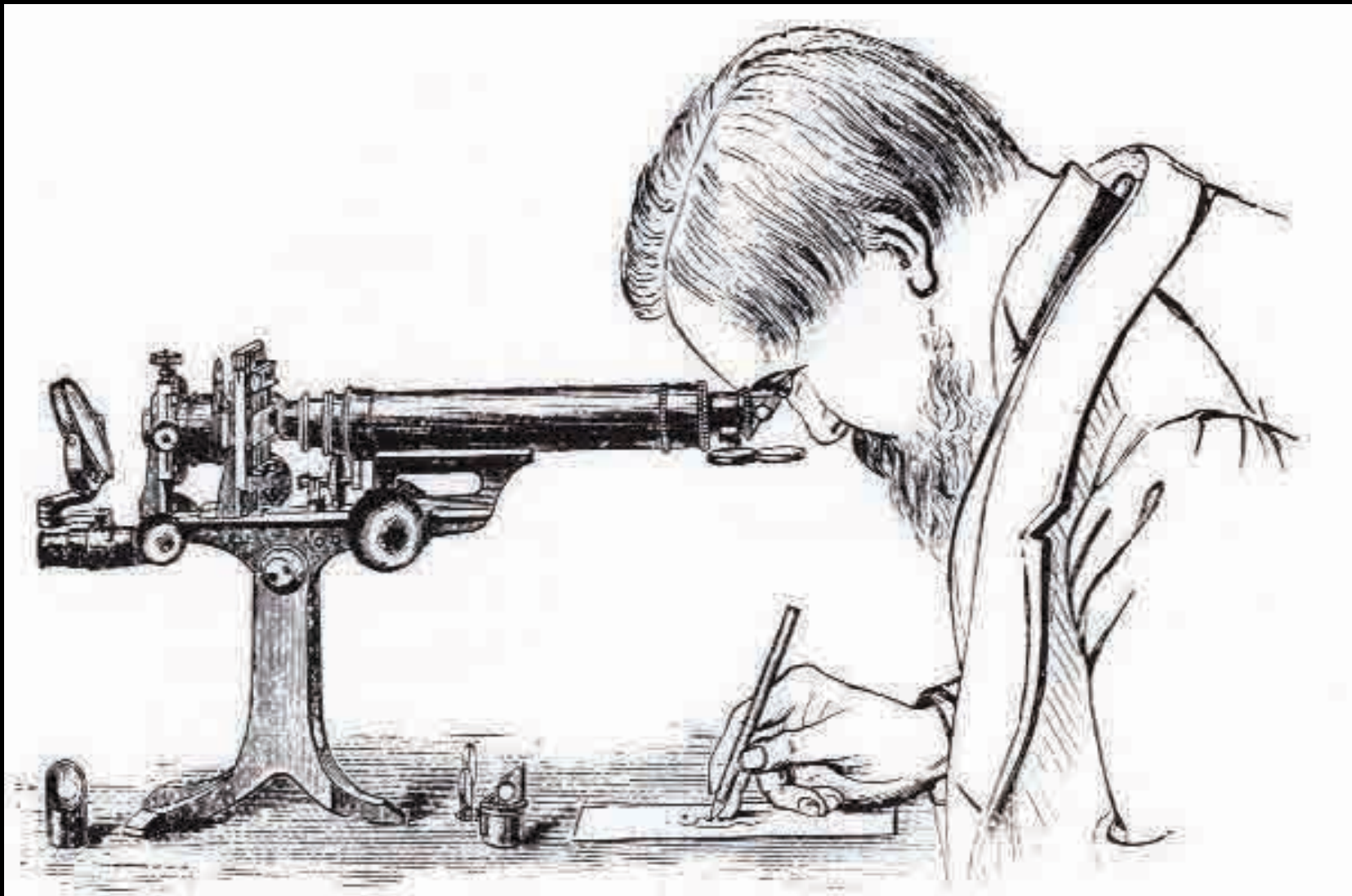
How a camera obscura works, how light works.



Camera Obscura



Modern camera obscura



Camera Lucida, William Hyde Wollaston, 1807



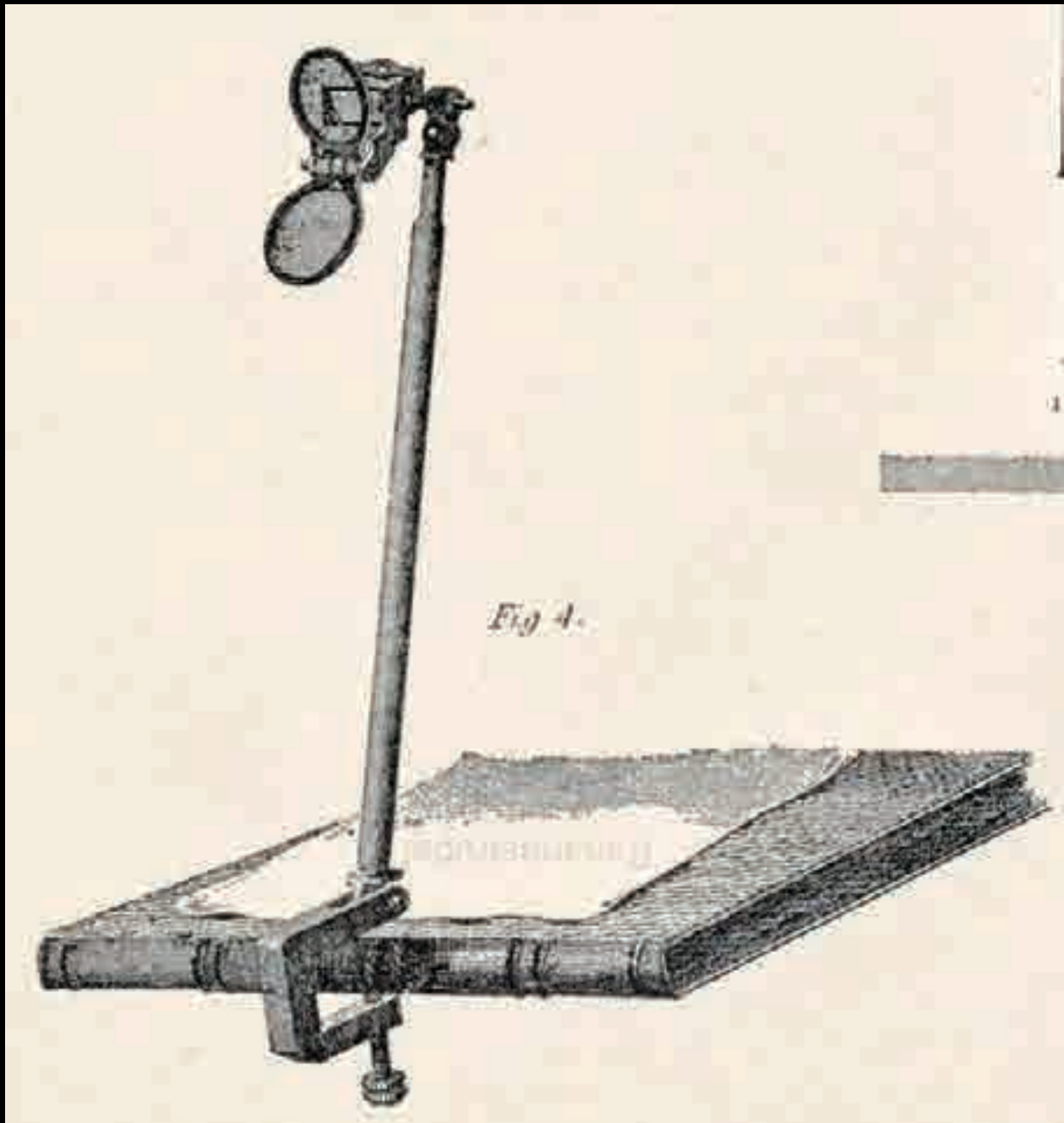
William Hyde Wollaston: chemist, physicist, inventor of camera lucida



Camera Lucida



Camera Lucida



Camera Lucida



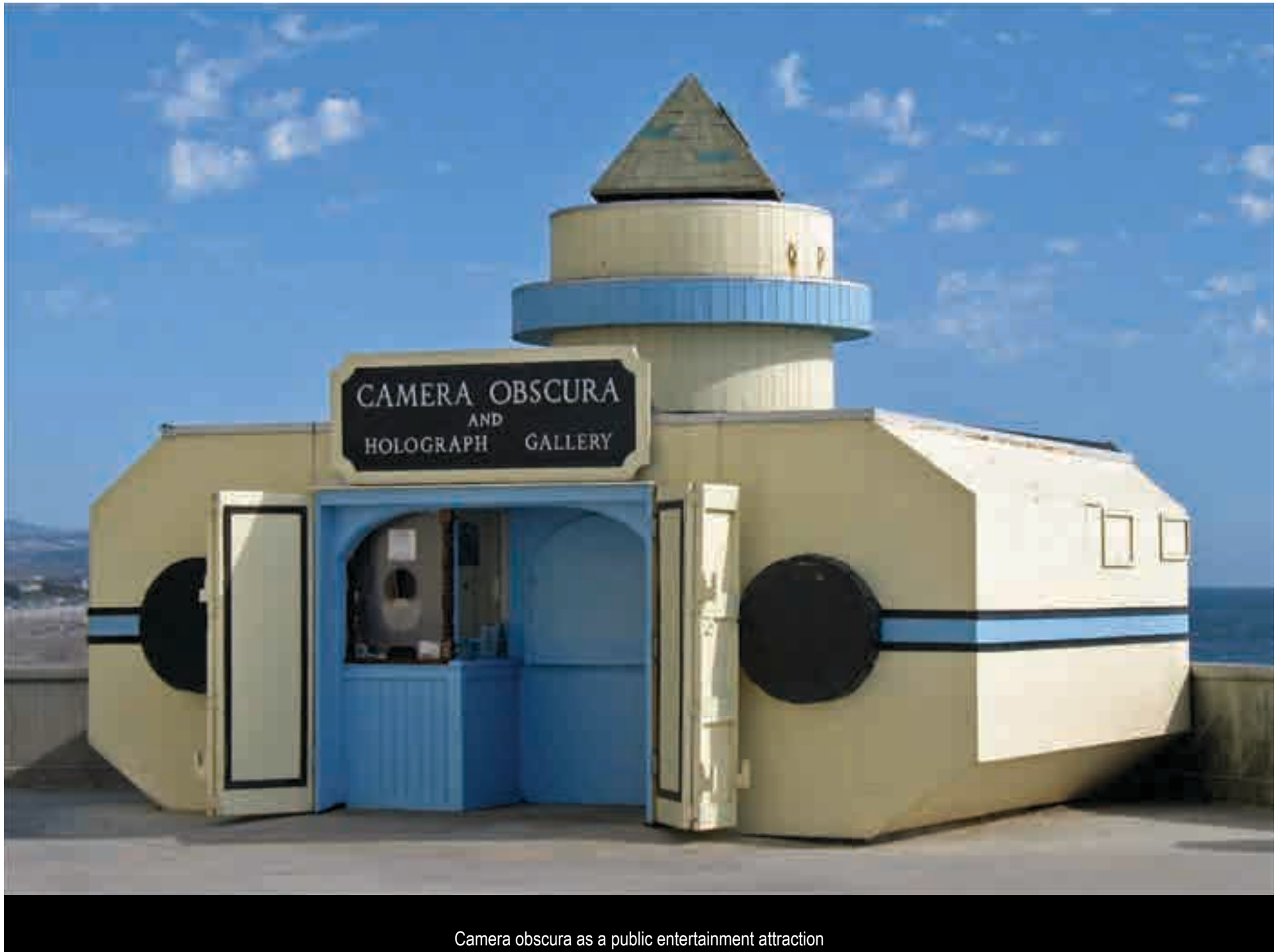
Camera Lucida



Camera Lucida



View from a Camera Lucida



Camera obscura as a public entertainment attraction



Camera obscura, Trondheim, Norway



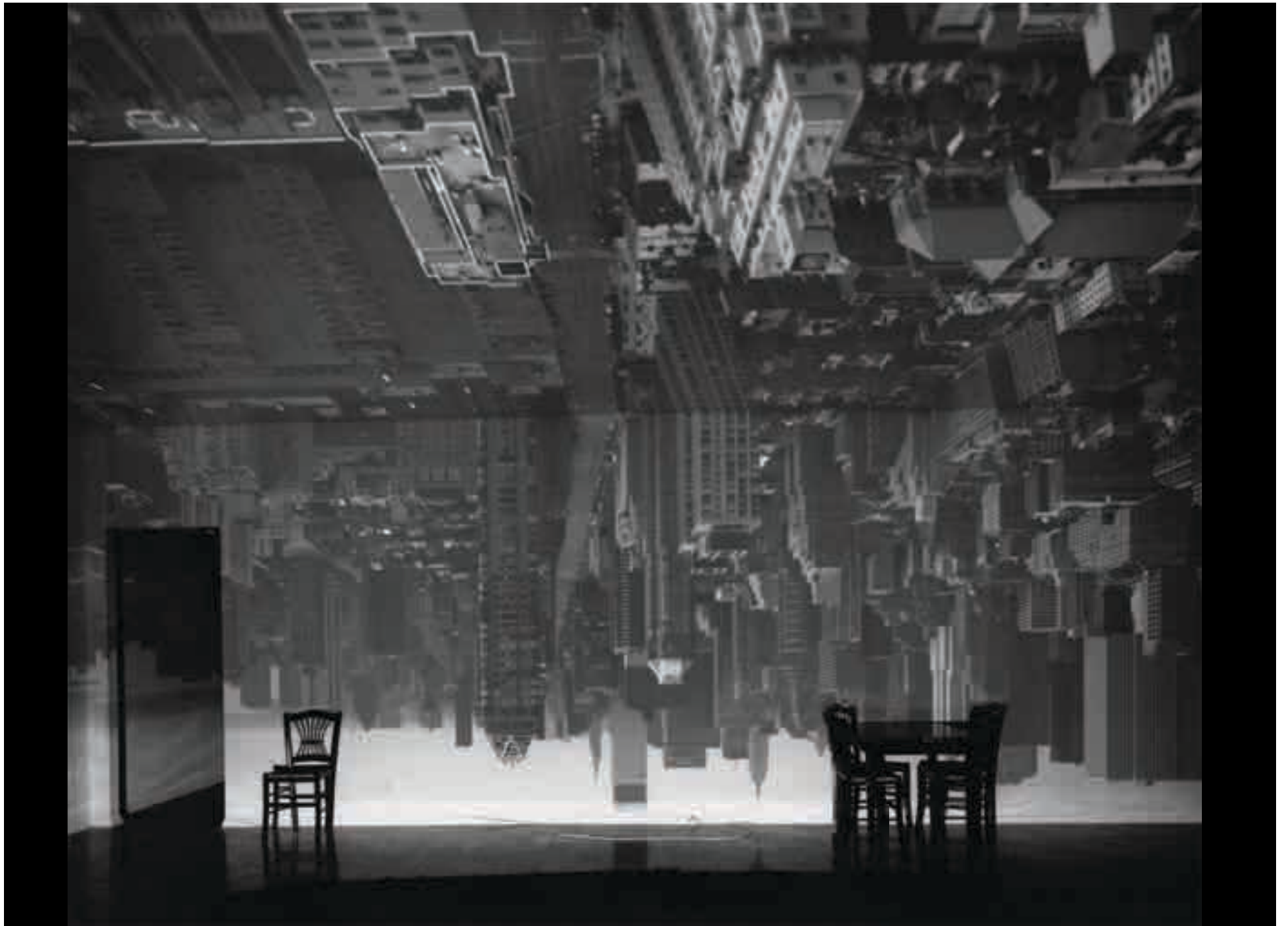
Camera Obscura, Santa Monica, CA



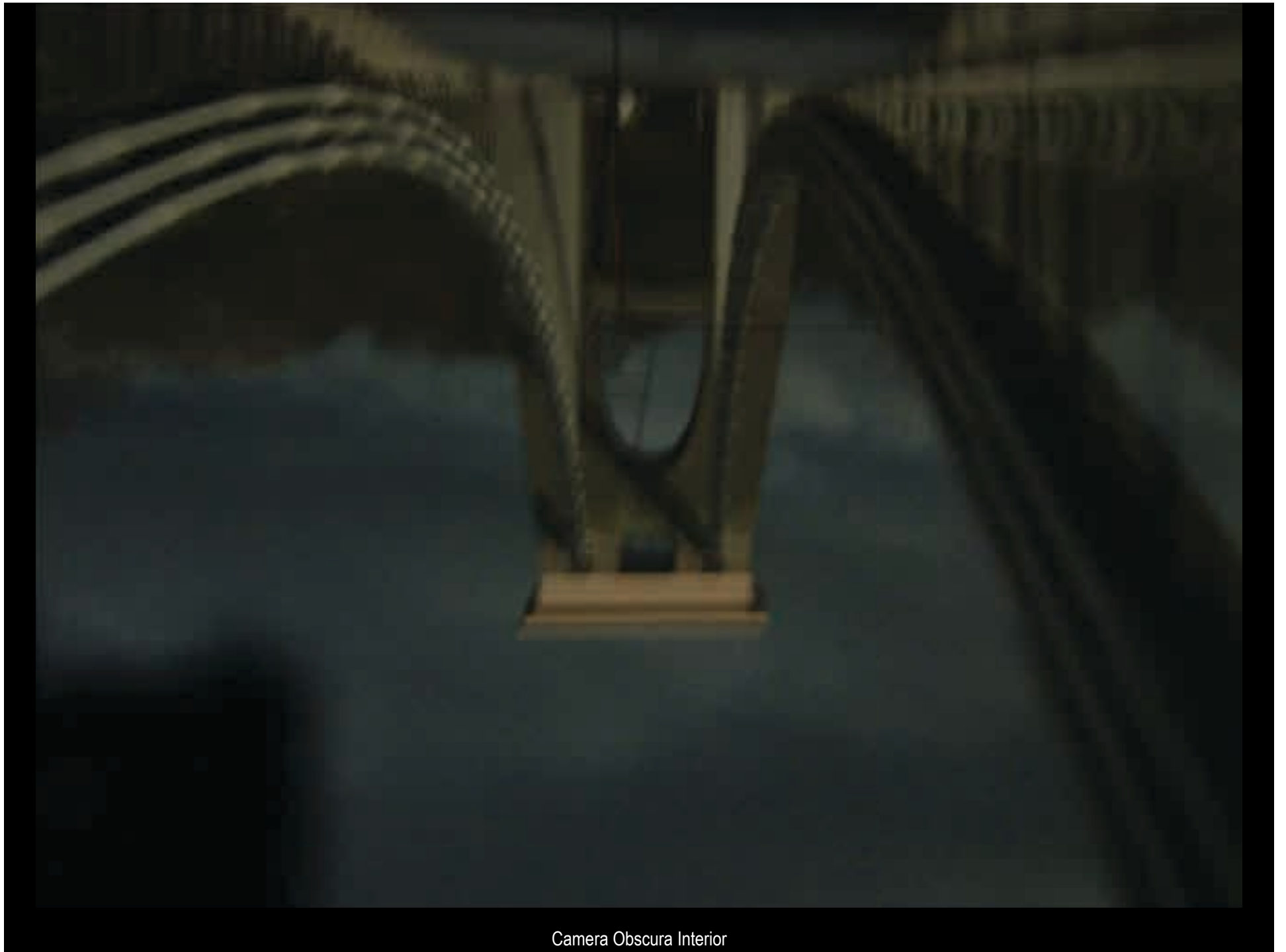
Camera Obscura, Santa Monica, CA



Camera Obscura, Santa Monica, CA (interior view)



Abelardo Morell, Camera Obscura Interior



Camera Obscura Interior